

US High Yield

KEY TAKEAWAY

- > A healthy return quarter in high yield provided an opportunity to adjust positioning in the strategy by adding credits in the 100-300 bps spread bucket and reducing higher spread credits

US high yield experienced a positive Q2 2026, with the Index returning 2.45% amid an eye-popping recovery in equities and a US Treasury sell-off.¹ High yield returns were led by the B category (2.84%) and exceeded both investment grade (1.43%) on less exposure to rates and leveraged loans (1.88%) on sector mix.² The quarter saw wide variation in sector performance, led by Financial Services (3.58%) with Insurance lagging (0.74%).

High yield fundamentals remained supportive in Q2 2026. Upgrades exceeded downgrades in the asset class during the quarter (\$31B) and over the first half of the year (\$54B).³ The distress ratio declined 56 bps over the quarter, supporting continuation of the low default environment. The default rate increased from 2.64% to 2.97% but remained low by historical standards.

At a macro level, AI spending remained robust and economic growth has been

resilient. The rates market moved from pricing cuts to a potential hike by year-end on elevated inflation, with a new Fed chairman signaling less forward communication. War fears subsided during the quarter as Brent crude futures closed at \$73/bbl, down from \$104/bbl on 31 March and an intra-quarter high of \$114/bbl.⁴

The strategy kept risk stable on a duration times spread basis. We added to core credits in the 100-300 bps spread bucket and reduced higher spread credits due to more cautious views on credit recoveries. We reduced the CCC & Lower-rated category weighting across both distressed credits and performing names.

During the quarter, the strategy added to the Technology & Electronics sector mainly through AI/data center credits and Basic Industry through two new issues. For the Software/Service subsector within Technology, we maintained positioning under the view that our holdings have defensible business models amid evolving AI impacts. The strategy reduced Insurance by selling down a larger holding and Foreign Sovereign where we exited a name to realize gains. We increased overall Energy exposure by adding to the Exploration & Production subsector, which we believe offers a number of improving credits even under conservative assumptions about future commodity prices.



ADAM SPIELMAN
Head of Leveraged Credit

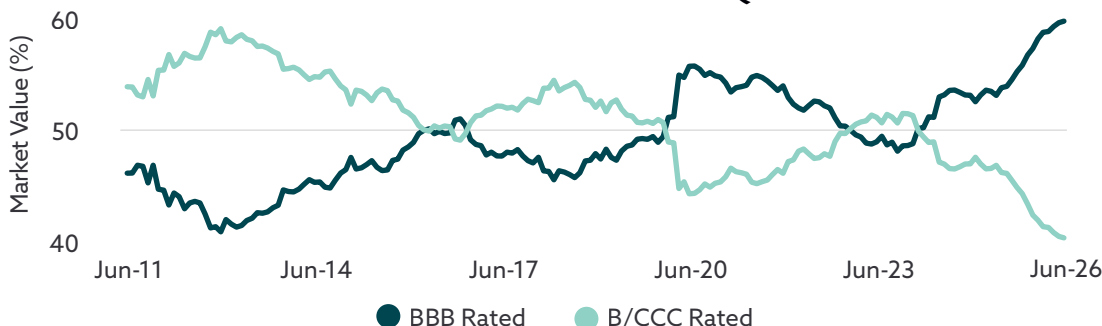


JOHN BROZ
Portfolio Manager



KARL PETROVICH
Portfolio Manager

US HIGH YIELD NOW HIGHER QUALITY¹



As of 30 July 2026. Unless otherwise stated, the information presented has been prepared from market observations and other sources believed in good faith to be reliable. Information and opinions expressed by PPM are current as of the date indicated and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Forward-looking statements are subject to uncertainties that could cause actual developments and results to differ materially from the expectations expressed. (1) Unless indicated, data sourced from ICE Data Services. 1 July 2026. Data for the ICE BofA US High Yield Constrained Index. (2) Investment grade data for the ICE BofA US Corporate Index. Loan data sourced from PitchBook Data, Inc. and for the Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index. 1 July 2026. (3) Data for upgrades/downgrades and default/distress sourced from BofA Global Research. 1 July 2026. (4) FactSet. As generated on 6 July 2026. Data for the Brent crude continuous futures contract.

For timely commentary
from our investment
teams please visit:

ppmamerica.com/blog

ABOUT PPM AMERICA

Our mission is to be seen by clients and their advisors as a consistently reliable partner to help them achieve their long-term value goals.

PPM is a US-based institutional asset manager with \$94.95 billion in assets under management as of 31 March 2026.⁵ Established in Chicago in 1990, PPM exists to consistently support institutional clients in achieving their long-

term value goals. We offer our mentality of hard work, straight talk, full transparency and humility. Our success is supported by a team-based culture that encourages debate, collaboration and consistency. At the center of our belief is the fact that our best ideas to date have and can come from any team member anywhere in our firm. We believe the success of our investment culture is best demonstrated by the strong retention of our clients and investment professionals.

(5) AUM includes committed but unfunded capital for PPM's private equity and commercial real estate businesses. Forward-looking statements are subject to uncertainties that could cause actual developments and results to differ materially from the expectations expressed.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Investments involve varying degrees of risk and may lose value.

Generally, PPM America, Inc. is referred to herein as "PPM." Any use or reproduction of the information contained herein is prohibited without the written permission of PPM.

This document has been prepared solely for informational purposes and is not a recommendation, offer, or a solicitation of an offer, to buy, sell, or hold any security or instrument. Certain products and services may not be available in all jurisdictions or to all client types. No offer of any interest in any product will be made in any jurisdiction in which the offer, solicitation or sale is not permitted, or to any person to whom it is unlawful to make such offer, solicitation or sale.

The opinions and views expressed herein are not intended to be relied upon as a prediction or forecast of actual future events or performance, guarantee of future results, recommendations or advice. Forward-looking statements are subject to uncertainties that could cause actual developments and results to differ materially from the expectations expressed. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward-looking statements based on PPM's plans, expectations and views as of the date herein, and can be identified by the use of words such as "may", "will", "except", "view", "potential", "target", "likely", "believe", "anticipate", "should", "estimate", or other similar words. This information has been prepared from sources believed reliable, but the accuracy and completeness of the information cannot be guaranteed. Information and opinions expressed by PPM are current as of the date indicated and are subject to change without notice.

This document may include simplified presentations of complex processes and are provided for illustrative purposes only. PPM's actual activities and processes may differ from what is shown herein. No assurance can be given that such processes will be applied at any given time and are subject to change without notice.

There can be no assurance that any particular individual will be involved in the management of any portfolio for any period of time, if at all. Furthermore, there can be no assurance that any PPM professionals presented herein will remain with PPM or that past experience or performance of such professionals serves as an indicator of his or her performance.

Indices are unmanaged and are not available for direct investment. The index returns do not reflect management fees, transaction costs, or other expenses, with the exception of ICE indices that do reflect transaction costs. Performance of any index does not represent actual portfolio performance. A portfolio may differ significantly from the securities included in an index. Any index information provided is for comparison purposes only to reflect general market conditions for the period shown.

The **ICE BofA US Corporate Index** provides a broad measure of the USD-denominated investment grade corporate debt securities publicly issued in the US domestic market.

The **ICE BofA US High Yield Constrained** Index provides a measure of below investment grade bonds, is constructed based on the **ICE BofA US High Yield Index** and imposes a 2% issuer cap. The ICE BofA US High Yield Index provides a broad measure of below investment grade, USD-denominated fixed rate corporate debt. It includes corporate bonds with risk exposures to countries that are members of the FX-G10, Western Europe or territories of the US and Western Europe.

ICE Indices (the "Indices") are a product of ICE Data Indices, LLC ("ICE Data") and are used with permission. ICE® is a registered trademark of ICE Data or its affiliates. ICE Data, its affiliates and their respective third party suppliers disclaim any and all warranties and representations, express and/or implied, including any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use, including the Indices, index data and any data included in, related to, or derived therefrom. Neither ICE Data, its affiliates nor their respective third party suppliers shall be subject to any damages or liability with respect to the adequacy, accuracy, timeliness or completeness of the Indices or the index data or any component thereof, and the Indices and index data and all components thereof are provided on an "as is" basis and your use is at your own risk. Inclusion of a security within an index is not a recommendation by ICE data to buy, sell, or hold such security, nor is it considered to be investment advice. ICE data, its affiliates and their respective third party suppliers do not sponsor, endorse, or recommend PPM America, Inc., or any of its products or services.

The **Morningstar LSTA US Leveraged Loan Index** provides a broad, market value-weighted measure of US institutional leveraged loans. It includes the institutional tranches of loans syndicated to US loan investors.

© 2026 PPM America, Inc. All rights reserved